

## Re: [spi-devel-general] Re: [PATCH/RFC] SPI: add DMAUNSAFE analog

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*Source:* <http://linux.derkeiler.com/Mailing-Lists/Kernel/2005-12/msg05020.html>

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- *From:* Greg KH <[greg@xxxxxxxxx](mailto:greg@xxxxxxxxx)>
  - *Date:* Thu, 15 Dec 2005 14:33:22 -0800
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On Fri, Dec 16, 2005 at 01:17:56AM +0300, Vitaly Wool wrote:

> David Brownell wrote:

>

>> On Wednesday 14 December 2005 10:47 pm, Vitaly Wool wrote:

>>

>>

>>

>>> One cannot allocate memory in interrupt context, so the way to go is  
>>> allocating it on stack, thus the buffer is not DMA-safe.

>>>

>>>

>>

>> kmalloc(..., GFP\_ATOMIC) is the way to allocate memory in irq context.

>> It's done that way throughout the kernel.

>>

>>

> It's not applicable within the RT-related changes. kmalloc anyway takes

> mutexes, so allocationg it in interrupt context is buggy.

What RT-related changes cause this?

> \*Legacy\* kernel code does that but why produce a new code with that?

In this terminology, you are calling 2.6.15-rc5 "legacy". Which is not true.

>>> Making it DMA-safe in thread that does the very message processing is a  
>>> good way of overcoming this.

>>>

>>>

>>

>> The rest of Linux appears to work fine without needing such mechanisms...

>>

>>

> The rest of Linux still has a lot of bugs. Noone I guess is ready to

> argue that.

Huh? Please point out these bugs in the mainline tree and we will be

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glad to fix them.

>>I really fail to see why you think SPI needs that. USB isn't the only  
>>counterexample, but it's particularly relevant since both USB and SPI  
>>use asynchronous message passing over serial links ... and USB has a  
>>rather complete driver stack over it. (None of the USB based WLAN  
>>drivers need those static buffers you worry about, by the way...)  
>>  
>>  
> I haven't heard of USB device registers needing to be written in IRQ  
> context. I'm not that well familiar with USB, so if you give such an  
> example, that'd be fine.

The USB host controller drivers routinely allocate memory in irq context as they are being asked to submit a new "packet" from a driver which was called in irq context. Lots of USB drivers also allocate buffers in irq context too.

So, please, drop this line of argument, it will not go any further.

greg k-h

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• **Follow-Ups:**

- ◆ **Re: [spi-devel-general] Re: [PATCH/RFC] SPI: add DMAUNSAFE analog**  
◇ From: Andy Isaacson

• **References:**

- ◆ **[PATCH 2.6-git 0/4] SPI core refresh**  
◇ From: Vitaly Wool
- ◆ **Re: [PATCH/RFC] SPI: add DMAUNSAFE analog to David Brownell's core**  
◇ From: David Brownell
- ◆ **Re: [PATCH/RFC] SPI: add DMAUNSAFE analog to David Brownell's core**  
◇ From: Vitaly Wool
- ◆ **Re: [spi-devel-general] Re: [PATCH/RFC] SPI: add DMAUNSAFE analog**  
◇ From: David Brownell
- ◆ **Re: [spi-devel-general] Re: [PATCH/RFC] SPI: add DMAUNSAFE analog**  
◇ From: Vitaly Wool

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◆ *Thread*